Level Criterion	Excellent (5)	Good (4)	Average (3)	Below Average (2)	Unacceptable (1)
Argument- ation	The essay exhibits a logical progression of sophisticated ideas that support the focus of the paper.  Details help to develop each element of the text and provide supporting statements, evidence or examples necessary to explain or persuade effectively.	The essay exhibits a logical progression of ideas that support the focus of the paper.  Details support the elements of the text with sufficient clarity, depth and accuracy.	The progression of ideas is interrupted by rare errors in logic, such as absolutes or contradictions.  Details are related to the elements of the text, but do not support those elements with sufficient clarity, depth and accuracy.	The attempt at a progression of ideas is unsuccessful due to errors in logic, such as absolutes or contradictions.  Details are loosely related to the elements of the text, but are lacking clarity, depth and accuracy.	The ideas are illogical or appear to reflect the writer's "stream of consciousness."  Details do not develop the elements of the text.
Organiz- ation	Each paragraph is unified around a topic that relates to the main idea. All paragraphs support the main idea and are ordered logically.  Transitional words, phrases, sentences and paragraphs (coherence devices) smoothly connect the paper's elements, ideas and/or details, allowing the reader to follow the writer's points, general development, and overall purpose effortlessly.	Paragraphs support the main idea and are ordered logically, but an occasional paragraph may not be unified around a single topic.  Coherence devices are rarely missing and do not impact the reader's understanding.	Paragraphs have unity, but some may be misplaced, include more than one topic, or may be unrelated to the main idea.  Coherence devices appear throughout the paper, but additional and appropriate connectors would enhance the flow.	Paragraph breaks are attempted but many are illogical and misplaced. Topics may also be unrelated to the main idea. Coherence devices are attempted, but are not always effective.	There are no paragraph breaks, or all paragraph breaks are either illogical or misplaced. Topics may be unrelated to the main idea and presented illogically.  Coherence devices are absent or inappropriate.
Mechanics	Sentences are grammatically and mechanically correct.  All sentences are clear and understandable.	Rare grammatical and mechanical errors exist, but do not affect readability.  The sentences are clear and understandable with rare ambiguities.	A limited variety of grammatical errors exists.  Most sentences are understandable but may include ambiguities.	A variety of grammatical errors appears throughout the paper, possibly affecting readability.  Many sentences lack clarity and may misuse academic language.	Most sentences exhibit multiple grammatical and mechanical errors, obstructing meaning.  Most sentences lack clarity and may misuse academic language.
Style & Audience	The writer exhibits a keen awareness of the audience's needs and expectations.  Vocabulary and phrasing match the topic and tone.  Syntax is varied.	The writer exhibits an awareness of the audience's needs and expectations.  Vocabulary and phrasing occasionally clash with the topic and tone.  Syntax is varied in most paragraphs.	The writer exhibits reader awareness and addresses the appropriate audience throughout the text, although in some sections the audience is ambiguous.  Vocabulary and phrasing frequently conflict with the topic and tone.  Syntax is varied in some places.	The writer shows a lack of reader awareness by addressing one or more inappropriate audiences.  Vocabulary and phrasing rarely match the topic and tone.  Syntax is rarely varied.	The writer shifts between multiple and/or inappropriate audiences because of a lack of reader awareness.  Vocabulary and phrasing are in strong conflict with the topic and tone.  Syntax is highly repetitive

Discipline- Specific	The writer addresses and develops each aspect of the assignment and goes beyond the assignment prompt to address additional related material.  Demonstrates detailed attention to and successful execution of a wide range of conventions particular to a specific discipline and/or writing task.	The writer addresses each aspect of the assignment.  Demonstrates consistent, and for the most part, successful use of important conventions particular to a specific discipline and/or writing task.	The writer addresses the appropriate topic and partially fulfills assignment requirements.  Demonstrates inconsistent and frequently unsuccessful execution of the conventions specific to a discipline and/or writing task.	The writer addresses the appropriate topic, but omits most or all of the assignment requirements.  Infrequent and largely unsuccessful execution of the conventions specific to a discipline and/or writing task.	The writer is off topic or vaguely addresses the topic. Ignores the conventions specific to a discipline and/or writing task.
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HBU Rubric (11/22/2011)